



PROGRAMA DE PÓS-GRADUAÇÃO EM ANTROPOLOGIA SOCIAL
UNIVERSIDADE FEDERAL DO RIO DE JANEIRO
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Curso: MNA -704 – Sociedades Camponesas (AS) (M e D)

Professores: Moacir Palmeira e Afrânio Garcia

Nº de Créditos: 03, 45 horas

Período: 1º Semestre de 1991

Horário: 4ª Feira, 14:00 – 17:00 horas

Local: Sala de Aula do PPGAS

O curso tem por objetivo familiarizar o aluno com os conceitos básicos manipulados pelos cientistas sociais voltados para o estudo do campesinato, remetendo-o, sempre que possível, às tradições teóricas que lhes servem de suporte. Valendo-se de uma perspectiva comparativa, pretende fornecer o quadro necessário à prática de investigação social.

1ª Sessão: Apresentação do curso.

2ª Sessão: A definição problemática.

REDFIELD, R. “Later Histories of the Folk Societies” In: **The Primitive World and its Transformations**. Middlesex, Penguin Books, 1968, pp.38-63.

FOSTER, G. – “What is a Peasant”. In: POTTER et al.: **Peasant Society: a Reader**. Boston, Little Brown, 1967, pp.2-14.

SHANIN, T. “Peasantry as a Political Factor”. In: **Peasants and Peasant Society**. (harmondsworth), Penguin Books, 1971, pp.238-263.

DALTON, G. “Peasantries in Anthropology and History”. **Current Anthropology**, vol.13, nº 3-4, june-oct. 1972, pp.385-415.

MINTZ, S. – “A note on the definition of Peasantries”. **The Journal of Peasant Studies**, vol. 1, nº1, oct. 1973, pp. 91-106.

SILVERMAN, S. – “The Peasant Concept in Anthropology”. **The Journal of Peasant Studies**, vol. 7, nº1, oct. 1979, pp. 49-69.

PEREIRA DE QUEIROZ, Maria Isaura – “O sistema tradicional brasileiro e o problema do campesinato”. In: **O Campesinato Brasileiro**. Rio de Janeiro: Vozes, 1976, pp.7-32.

3ª Sessão: Comunidades e Aldeia Camponesa.

REDFIELD, Robert – “The little Community as a Whole”. In: **The little Community and Peasant Society and Culture**. London, The University of Chicago Press, 1965. pp. 1-16.

GEERTZ, Clifford. “Form and Variation in Balinese Village Structure”. In: POTTER et al. **Peasant Society: a Reader**. Op. Cit., pp.255-278.

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WOLF, E. – “Closed Corporate Peasant Communities in Mesoamerica and Central Java” In: POTTER et al. **Peasant Society: a Reader**. Op. Cit., pp.230-246.

CHAMPAGNE, Patrick – “La restructuration de l’espace villageois”. **Actes de la Recherche**, n°3, mar 1975. pp.43-67.

4ª Sessão: Família e grupo doméstico.

BOUQUET, M. and DE HAAN, Henk – “Kinship as an analytical category in rural sociology: an introduction”. **Sociologia Ruralis**. Vol. XXVIII, n° 4, 1987, pp. 243-262.

THOMAS, W. and ZNANIECK, F. – “The Peasant Family” e “Marriage”. In: **The Polish Peasant in Europe and America**. New York, Octagon Books, 1974, vol. 1, pp.87-128.

ARENSBERG, C.M. and KIMBALL, S.T. – “The Small Farm Family in Rural Ireland. In: ANDERSON: **Sociology of the Family**. Middlesex, Penguin Books, 1971. pp. 19-42.

SEGALEN, M. – “Couple, Menage, Communauté”. In: **Mari et Femme dans la société paysanne**. (Paris), Flammarion, 1980, pp. 43-85.

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GOLDSCHMIDT, Walter and KUNKEL, Evelyn J. “The Structure of the Peasant Family”. **American Anthropologist**, vol.73, n°7, oct.1971, pp.1058-1076.

5ª Sessão: Entre o grupo doméstico e a Aldeia.

CAMPBELL, J.K. – “The Kindred in a Greek mountain community”. In PITT-RIVERS: **Mediterranean Countrymen**. Paris – La Haye, Mouton and Co. 1963. p.73-96.

FOSTER, George. “The Dyadic Contract: a model for the social structure of a Mexican peasant village”. In: POTTER et al.: **Peasant Society: a Reader**. Op. Cit., pp.213-230.

FREEMAN, Susan Tax – “Egalitarian Structures in Iberian Social Systems: The contexts of turn-taking in town and country”. **American Ethnologist**, Vol. 14, nº 3, agosto 1987, pp. 470-490.

6ª Sessão: Economia camponesa, Grupo doméstico, Cálculo econômico.

FIRTH, Raymond. – “Capital, Saving and Credit in Peasant Society: a viewpoint from economic anthropology”. In: FIRTH, R and YAMEY, B.S. (eds.). **Capital, Saving and Credit in Peasant Society**. Chicago: Aldine, 1964, pp.15-34.

POLANYI, Karl. – “The Economy as an Instituted Process”. In: POLANYI et al.: **Trade and Market in the Early Empires**. New York: The Free Press, 1957, cap.XVI, pp.243-270.

CHAYANOV, A.V. “On the Theory of Non-Capitalist Economic Systems”. In: THORNER et al. (eds.): **The Theory of Peasant Community**. Homewood-Lewin, The American Economic Association. 1966, pp.1-28.

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TEPICHT, J. – “La Nature de l’Economie Paysanne”. In: **Marxisme et Agriculture: le paysan polonais**. Paris, Armand Colin, 1973, pp. 13-46.

GALESKI, Boguslaw – **Basic Concepts of Rural Sociology**. Manchester, Manchester University Press, 1972, pp. 9-32.

7ª Sessão: Troca, mercado, praça de mercado.

SAHLINS, Marshall – “On the Sociology of Primitive Exchange”. In: BANTON, M. (ed.) **The Relevance of Models for Social Anthropology**, ASA Monographs 1, London: Tavistock Publications, 1969, pp.139-158.

BOHANNAN, P. and DALTON, G. – “Introduction”. In: **Markets in Africa**, Anchor Books, 1965, pp.1-32.

MINTZ, Sidney – “Men, Women and Trade”. **Comparative Studies in Society and History**. 13 (3), 1971, pp.247-269.

Consulta

PIAULT, Marc – “Cycles de Marché et ‘Espaces’ Socio-Politiques”. In: MEILLASSOUX, C. (ed.): **The Development of Indigenous Trade and Market in West-Africa**. London, Oxford University Press, 1971, pp. 285-302.

8ª Sessão: Propriedade e reprodução da condição camponesa.

BOHANNAN, Paul. – “Land, Tenure and Land Tenure”. In: BIEBUYCK (ed.): **African Agrarian Systems**. London: Oxford University Press, 1963, pp.101-111.

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BOHANNAN, Paul. – “African’s Land”. In: DALTON (ed.): **Tribal and Peasant Economies**. New York, The Natural History Press, 1967, pp. 51-60.

DURRENBERGER, P. and PALSSON, G. – “Ownership at sea: fishing territories and access to sea resources”. **American Ethnologist**. Vol. 14, nº 3. August 1987, pp. 508-522.

BOURDIEU, Pierre – “Célibat et Condition Paysanne”. *Études Rurales*, nº5-6, avril-spt., 1962, pp.32-135.

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FRIELD, Ernestine – “Dowry and Inheritance in Modern Greece”. In: POTTER et al.: **Peasant Society: a Reader**. Op. cit., p.57-62.

CHAMPAGNE, Patrick – “Capital Culturel et patrimoine économique. Le cas de l’agriculture bressane”. **Actes de la Recherche**, nº 69, sept. 1987, pp. 51-66.

9ª Sessão: Cultura Camponesa I

FOSTER, Georges – “Peasant Society and the Image of Limited Good”. In: POTTER et al.: **Peasant Society: A Reader**. Op. Cit., pp. 300-321.

REDFIELD, R. “The Social Organization of Tradition. In: POTTER et al.: **Peasant Society: A Reader**. Op. Cit., pp.25-44.

HESPANHA, A.M. – “Sábios e Rústicos: A violência doce da razão jurídica”, **Revista Crítica de Ciências Sociais**, nº 25/26, dezembro 1988, pp. 31-60.

TAUSSIG, Michael – “The Genesis of Capitalism amongst a South American peasantry: Devil’s Labor and the Baptism of Money”. **Comparative Studies in Society and History**, Vol. 19, n° 2, abril 1977, pp. 139-155.

CHAMPAGNE, Patrick – “La fête ao village”. **Actes de la Recherche**, n°17/18, nov 1977. pp.73-84.

_____ – “Le paysan à la plage”. **Actes de la Recherche**, n° 2, mars 1975, pp.21-24.

10ª Sessão: Cultura Camponesa II.

BOURDIEU, Pierre – “La Société Traditionnelle: Attitude à l’égard du temps et conduit économique”. **Sociologie du Travail**, n° 1, 1963, pp. 24-44.

BOURDIEU, Pierre – “La Maison kabile ou le Monde Renversé”. In: POUILLON, Jean et MIRANDA, Pierre (eds.): **Echanges et Communications**, Mélanges offertes à C. Lévi-Strauss à l’occasion de son 60^e anniversaire. Paris – La Haye, Mouton, 1970, pp. 739-758.

DARNTON, R. - “Histórias que os camponeses contam”. In: **O Grande Massacre de Gatos**. Graal. Rio de Janeiro, 1986, pp. 21-103.

11ª Sessão: Estado, política e campesinato I.

SILVERMAN, Sydel – “The Community-Nation Mediator in Traditional Central Italy”. In: POTTER et al. (ed.): **Peasant Society: A Reader**. Op. Cit., pp. 279-293.

WOLF, Eric. “Aspects of Groups Relations in a Complex Society: Mexico”. In SHANIN (ed.): **Peasants and Peasant Society**, Penguin Books, 1971, pp.50-68.

HOBSBAWN, Eric – “Peasants and Politics”. **The Journal of Peasant Studies**. Vol. 1, n° 1, oct. 1973, pp. 3-22.

MOORE, Barrington. **Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy**. Boston: Beacon Press, 1967, caps. VII, VIII e IX, pp. 403-483.

12ª Sessão: Estado, política e campesinato II.

WOLF, Eric. “On Peasant Rebellions”. In: SHANIN (ed.): **Peasants and Peasant Society**, Op. Cit, pp.264-274.

ALAVI, Hamza. “Paysans et Révolution”. **Temps Modernes**, ano 28, n° 306, jan. 1962, pp.1026-1072.

SCOTT, J. – “Everyday forms of Peasant Resistance”, **The Journal of Peasant Studies**, Vol. 13, nº 2, jan. 1986, pp. 5-35.

BIANCO, L. – “Peasants and Revolution: The case of China”, **The Journal of Peasant Studies**, Vol. 2, nº 3, april 1975, pp. 313-335.

13ª Sessão: Campesinato: Persistência e Mudança

KAUTSKY, Karl – **La Cuestión Agraria**. Buenos Aires, Siglo XXI, 1974, caps. I e VIII.

GALESKI, Boguslaw – **Basic Concepts of Rural Sociology**. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1972, caps. 5, 7 e 8, pp. 100-133; 151-206.

TEPICHT, Jerzy – “La nature de l'économie paysanne”. In: **Marxisme et Agriculture: Le paysan polonaise**. Paris: Armand Colin, 1973, pp. 13-46.

MENDRAS, Henri – **La fin des paysans**. S/1: Actes Sud/Hubert Nyssen Editeur, 1984, pp. 287-316 (“Conclusion: Futurible”) e 311-354 (“Postface: Vingt ans après”).

14ª Sessão: Campesinato, Capitalismo e Cultura

WALLERSTEIN, Immanuel et al. – “Household Structure and Production Processes: Preliminary theses and findings”. **Review**, vol. 3, Winter 1982, pp. 437-489.

MINTZ, Sidney – “The So-Called World System: Local initiative and local response”. **Dialectical Anthropology**, Vol. 2, nº 4, November, 1977, pp. 253-270.

WOLF, Eric. – **Europe and the People Without History**. Berkeley, University of California Press, 1982, pp. 1-23; 354-383; 385-391.

GEERTZ, Clifford – “Culture and Social Change: The Indonesian Case”. **Man**. Vol. 19, nº 4, Dec. 1984, pp. 511-532.

SAHLINS, Marshall – “Cosmologias do Capitalismo. O Setor Trans-Pacífico do ‘Sistema Mundial’”. Conferência apresentada à XVI Reunião Brasileira de Antropologia. Campinas, 27 a 30 de março de 1988 (mimeo).

ADAMS, Jane H. – “The Decoupling of Farm and Household: Differential Consequences of Capitalist Development on Southern Illinois and Third World Family Farms”. **Comparative Studies in Society and History**, Vol. 30, nº 3, july, 1988, pp. 453-482.

ASANO-TAMANOI, Mariko – “Farmers, Industries and the State: The Culture of Contract Farming in Spain and Japan”. **Comparative Studies in Society and History**, Vol. 30, n° 3, july, 1988, pp. 432-452.

ONG, Aihwa – “The production of possession: Spirits and the multinational corporation in Malaysia”. **American Ethnologist**, vol. 15, n° 1, febr 1988, pp. 28-47.

15ª Sessão: Conceito, Imagens e Identidade.

REDFIELD, Robert – “Peasant Society and Culture”. In: **The Little Community and Peasant Society and Culture**. Chicago/London: Phoenix Books, 1965, Caps. 1 e 2, pp. 5-29.

BOURDIEU, Pierre – “Une Classe Objet”. **Actes de la Recherche**, n°17/18, nov., 1977. pp. 2-5.

GRIGNON, Claude – “Le Paysan Inclassable”. **Actes de la Recherche**, n°4, juillet 1975. pp. 82-87.

RAMBAUD, Placide – “Les Agriculteurs Polonais a la Conquete de Leur Identité”. **Actes de la Recherche**, n°41, fevrier 1982. pp.47-79.

Monografias

I.

ARENSBERG, Conrad, M. & KIMBALL, Solon – **Family and Community in Ireland**. Cambridge, Mass. Harvard University Press, 1968.

CAMPBELL, Joseph – **Honor, Family and Patronage**. New York, Oxford University Press, 1974.

FÉL, Edith and Hofer, Támas – **Proper Peasants, Traditional life in a Hungarian Village**. Chicago, Aldine Publishing Company, 1969.

FIRTH, Raymond – **Malay Fisherman: Their peasant economy**. London, Routledge & Keagan Paul, 1968.

LEWIS, Oscar – **Life in a Mexican Village: Tepoztlán restudied**. Urbana, University of Illinois Press, 1963.

VOGT, Evon – **Zinacantan, a Maya Community in the Highlands of Chiapas**. Cambridge, Mass., Belknap, 1969.

II.

- BOURDIEU, Pierre & SAYAD, Abdelmalek – **Le déracinement: la crise de l'agriculture traditionnelle en Algérie.** Paris, Minuit, 1964.
- DUVIGNAUD, Jean – **Chebika; mutations dans un village du Maghreb.** Paris, Gallimard, 1968.
- FREEMAN, Susan – **Neighbors: The social contract in a Castilian hamlet.** Chicago, The University of Chicago Press, 1970.
- HINTON, William – **Fanshen; a documentary of Revolution in a Chinese Village.** New York, Vintage Books, 1966.
- SCOTT, Lamer C. – **The moral economy of the peasant rebellion and subsistence in Southeast Asia.** New Haven, Yale University Press, 1976.
- SHANIN T – **The awkward class, political sociology of peasantry in a developing society Russia 1919-1925.** Oxford, Clarendon, 1972.
- TAUSSIG, M. – **The devil and commodity fetishism in South America.** Chapel Hill, The University of North Carolina Press, 1980.
- WARMAN, Arturo – **Y Venimos a contradecir.** México, Ed. De la Casa Chata, 1978.