



PROGRAMA DE PÓS-GRADUAÇÃO EM ANTROPOLOGIA SOCIAL  
UNIVERSIDADE FEDERAL DO RIO DE JANEIRO  
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**Curso:** MNA-704 – Sociedades Camponesas

(M) (AS)

**Professores:** Afrânio Raul Garcia Jr.

**Nº de Créditos:** 03

**Período:** 2º Semestre de 1981

**Horário:** 3ª Feira, 9:00 – 12:00 horas

**Local:** Sala de Aula do PPGAS

## Ementa

O curso tem por objetivo familiarizar o aluno com os conceitos básicos manipulados pelos cientistas sociais voltados para o estudo do campesinato, remetendo-o, sempre que possível, às tradições teóricas que lhes servem de suporte. Valendo-se de uma perspectiva comparativa, pretende fornecer o quadro de referência necessária à prática de investigação social.

1ª sessão: Apresentação do curso.

2ª sessão: O campesinato como objeto de análise.

- a) O conceito de camponês.
- b) Tradições teóricas do estudo do campesinato.

SHANIN, Teodor. “Introduction”. In Peasants and Peasant Societies, Shanin (ed.), Harmondsworth: Penguin Books, 1971, p.11-19.

SHANIN, Teodor and WORSLEY, Peter. “Editor’s Preface”. In Galeski, Basic Concepts of Rural Sociology. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1972, p. vii-xvi.

GALESKI, Boguslaw. “Introduction”. In Basic Concepts of Rural Sociology. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1972, p.1-8.

REDFIELD, Robert. “Peasant Society and Culture”. In The Little Community and Peasant Society and Culture. Chicago/London: Phoenix Books, 1965, caps.1 e 2, p.5-29.

- FOSTER, George. "What's a Peasant". In Peasant Society: a Reader, Potter et. al. (eds.). Boston: Little Brown, 1967, p.2-13.
- DALTON, George. "Peasantries in Anthropology and History". In Current Anthropology, vol.13, nº 3-4, June-Oct. 1972, p.385-415.
- WOLF, Eric. "O Campesinato e Seus Problemas". In Sociedades Camponesas. Rio de Janeiro: Zahar, 1970, Prefácio e Cap. 1, p.9-10, p.13-27.
- KAUTSKY, Karl. "Introducción". In La Cuestión Agraria. Buenos Aires, Siglo XXI, 1974, p.3-6.
- GRIGNON, Claude. "Le Paysan Inclassable". In Actes de la Recherche en Sciences Sociales, nº4, juillet 1975, p.82-87.

3ª sessão: Cidade e campo

- WEBER, Max. "The Nature of the City". In The City. New York: The Free Press, 1966, Cap.1, p.65-89.
- REDFIELD, Robert. The Primitive World and its Transformations. Middlesex: Penguin Books, 1968, Cap.2, p.38-63.
- REDFIELD, R. and SINGER, Milton. "The Cultural Role of Cities". In Peasants and Peasant Societies. Shanin (eds). Hargmondsworth: Penguin Books, 1971, p.337-365.
- SJOBORG, Gideon. "The Pre-Industrial City". In Peasant Society: a Reader, Potter et al. (ed.) Boston: Little Brown, 1967, p.15-24.
- WOLF, Eric. "O Papel da Cidade". In Sociedades Camponesas. Rio de Janeiro: Zahar, 1970, p.24-26.
- MINTZ, Sidney. "El Continuum Folk-Urbano y La Comunidad Rural Proletaria". In Ciencias Sociales, IV, 23, 1953, p.214-221.

4ª sessão: As unidades básicas: família e parentesco

- THOMAS, William and ZNANIECKI, Florian. "A Polish Peasant Family". In Peasants and Peasant Society. Shanin (ed.). Hargmondsworth: Penguin Books, 1971, p.23-29.
- SHANIN, Teodor. "A Russian Peasant Household at the Turn of the Century". In Peasants and Peasant Society. Shanin (ed.). Hargmondsworth: Penguin Books, 1971, p.30-36.
- WOLF, Eric. "Aspectos Sociais do Campesinato". In Sociedades Camponesas. Rio de Janeiro: Zahar, 1970, cap.3, p.88-108.
- BOURDIEU, Pierre. Sociologie d'Algérie. Paris: PUF (Que Sais-Je 802), 1970, cap.1, p.9-25.

GALESKI, Boguslaw. "The Peasant Family". In Basic Concepts of Rural Sociology. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1972, cap.3, p.54-75.

GOLDSCHIMIDT, Walter and KONKEL, Evelyn J. "The Structure of the Peasant Family". In American Anthropologist, vol.73, n°7, Oct.1971, p.1058-1076.

MENDRAS, Henri. Sociétés Paysannes. Paris: Armand Collin, 1976, cap.3, p.57-72.

5ª sessão: As unidades básicas: grupos de localidade e formas de solidariedade

GALESKI, Boguslaw. "The Village Community". In Basic Concepts of Rural Sociology. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1972, cap.4, p.76-99.

GEERTZ, Clifford. "Form and Variation in Balinese Village Structure". In Peasant Society: a Reader. Potter et al. (ed.) Boston: Little Brown, 1967, p.230-245.

MINTZ, Sidney and WOLF, Eric. "An Analysis of Ritual Co-Parenthood". Potter et al. (ed.) Boston: Little Brown, 1967, p.174-196.

FOSTER, George. "The Dyadic Contract: a model for the social structure of a Mexican peasant village". Potter et al. (ed.) Boston: Little Brown, 1967, p.213-230.

6ª sessão: As categorias da economia camponesa

FIRTH, Raymond. "Capital, Saving and Credit in Peasant Society: a viewpoint from economic anthropology". In Capital, Saving and Credit in Peasant Society. Firth and Yaney (eds.). Chicago: Aldine, 1964, p.15-34.

POLANYI, Karl. "The Economy as an Instituted Process". In Trade and Market in the Early Empires. Polanyi et al. (eds.). New York: The Free Press, 1957, cap.XVI, p.320-341.

GODELIER, Maurice. "Objet et Méthod de l'Anthropologie Economique". In Rationalité et Irrationalité en Economie. Paris : Maspero, 1966, p.232-293.

KULA, Witold. "On the Typology of Economic Systems". In The Social Sciences: Problems and Orientation. Paris/La Haye: Mouton/UNESCO, 1968.

KORSH, Karl. "La Spécification Historique". In Karl Marx. Paris: Champ Libre, 1971, Parte I, caps. 2 e 3, p.37-53.

7ª sessão: O sistema econômico camponês

CHAYANOV, A.V. "On the Theory of Non-Capitalist Economic Systems". In The Theory of Peasant Community, Thorner et al. (eds.), The American Economic Association. Homewood: Lewin, 1966, p.1-28.

TEPICHT, Jersey. “La Nature de l’Economie Paysanne”. In Marxisme et Agriculture: le paysan polonaise. Paris: Armand Colin, 1973, p.13-46.

FRANKLIN, S.H. “Peasants: concept and context”. In The European Peasantry. London: Methuen, 1969, p.1-20.

KULA, Witold. “L’Exploitation Paysanne en Regime de Corvée”. In Théorie Economique du Système Féodal. Paris: Mouton, 1970, p.43-54.

8ª sessão: Trabalho familiar e cálculo econômico

GALESKI, Boguslaw. Basic Concepts of Rural Sociology. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1972, p.9-75.

BOURDIEU, Pierre. “La Société Traditionnelle: attitude à l’égard du temps et conduit économique”. In Sociologie du Travail, nº1, 1963, p.24-44.

BETTELHEIM, Charles. Calcul Economique et Formes de Propriété. Paris: Maspero, 1970, avant-propos e cap.1, p.8-33.

KAUTSKY, Karl. “Sobre Trabajo y Subconsumo em La Pequeña Explotación”. In La Cuestión Agraria. Buenos Aires, Siglo XXI, 1974, p.124-136.

9ª sessão: Subsistência e excedente

PEARSON, H. “The Economy Has no Surplus: Critique of a Theory of Development”. In Trade and Market in the Early Empires, Polanyi et alli. (eds.) Glencoe: The Free Press, 1957, p.320-341.

HARRIS, Marvin. “The Economy has no Surplus”. In American Anthropologist, vol.61, nº2, April 1959, p.185-199.

DALTON, George. “A Note of Clarification on Economic Surplus”. In American Anthropologist, vol.62, nº3, June 1960, p.483-498.

DALTON, George. “Two Notes on Economic Surplus”. In Economic Anthropology and Development. New York/London: Basic Books Inc. Publishers, 1971, p.202-215.

10ª sessão: Troca, mercado, praça de mercado.

SAHLINS, Marshall. “On the Sociology of Primitive Exchange”. In The Relevance of Models for Social Anthropology, Banton (ed.), ASA Monographs 1, London: Tavistock Publications, 1969, p.139-186.

BOHANNAN, P. and DALTON, G. “Introduction”. In Markets in Africa, Bohannan and Dalton (eds.), Anchor Books, 1965, p.1-32.

MINTZ, Sidney. "Internal Market Systems as Mechanisms of Social Articulation". In Proceedings of the 1959 Annual Spring Meeting of the American Ethnological Society. University of Wisconsin Press, 1959.

LENINE, V. Le Développement du Capitalisme en Russie, Les erreurs théoriques des économistes populistes. Éditions Sociales, 1969, cap.1, p.27-62.

11ª sessão: Terra, reposição do patrimônio e reprodução da condição camponesa

BOHANNAN, Paul. "Land, Tenure and Land Tenure". In African Agrarian Systems. Biebuyck (ed.). London: Oxford University Press, 1963, p.101-111.

ou "African's Land". In Tribal and Peasant Economics, Dalton (ed.). New York: The Natural History Press, 1967, p.51-60.

HOBBSAWM, Eric. "Peasant Land Occupations". In Past and Present 62. Oxford, 1974.

BOURDIEU, Pierre. "Célibat et Condition Paysanne". In Études Rurales, nº5-6, avril-spt., 1962, p.32-109.

12º sessão: Expropriação do campesinato

MARX, Karl. "L'Expropriation de la Population Campagnarde". In Le Capital. Paris : Editions Sociales, 1950, livre premier, tome 3, chap. XXVII, p.157-174.

PREOBRAZGENSKY, Eugenii. "Peasantry and the Political Economy in the Early Stages of Industrialization". In Peasants and Peasant Society, Shanin (ed.). Penguin Books, 1971, p.219-258.

THOMPSON, E.P. "The Field Laborers". In The Making of English Working Class. Middlesex: Penguin Books, p.233-258.

13ª sessão: O campesinato e o Estado

SHANIN, Teodor. "Peasantry as a Political Factor". In Peasants and Peasant Society, Shanin (ed.), Penguin Books, 1971, p.238-263.

MARX, Karl. "Peasantry as a Class". In Peasants and Peasant Society, Shanin (ed.), Penguin Books, 1971, p.229-237.

HOBBSAWM, Eric. "Peasants and Politics". In The Journal of Peasant Societies", vol.1, nº1, 1973, p.3-22.

MOORE, Barrington. "Revolution from Above and Fascism". In Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy. Boston: Beacon Press, 1967, cap. VIII, p.433-452.

14ª sessão: Campo político, mediação e patronagem

BOURDIEU, Pierre. “La Réprésentation Politique. Eléments pour une théorie du champ politique”. In Actes de la Recherche en Sciences Sociales, nº36-37, février 1981.

WOLF, Eric. “Aspects of Groups Relations in a Complex Society: Mexico”. In Peasants and Peasant Society, Shanin (ed.), Penguin Books, 1971, p.50-68.

SILVERMAN, Sydel. “The Community – Nation Mediator in Traditional Central Italy”. In Peasant Society: a Reader. Potter et al. (eds.). Boston: Little Brown, 1967, p.279-292.

15ª sessão: Diferenciação camponesa a participação política

GALESKI, Boguslaw. “The Social Structure”. Basic Concepts of Rural Sociology. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1972, Cap. 5, p.100-133.

ALAVI, Hamza. “Paysans et Révolution”. In Les Temps Modernes, ano 28, nº306, jan. 1962, p.1026-1072.

WOLF, Eric. “On Peasant Rebellions”. In Peasants and Peasant Societies, Shanin (ed.), Harmondsworth: Penguin Books, 1971, p.264-274.

HOBBSBAWM, Eric. Rebeldes Primitivos. Rio de Janeiro: Zahar, 1970, Prefácio, cap.1-2, p.8-45.

MOORE, Barrington. Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy. Boston: Beacon Press, 1967, cap. IX e Epílogo, p.453-508.