



**PROGRAMA DE PÓS-GRADUAÇÃO EM ANTROPOLOGIA SOCIAL**  
UNIVERSIDADE FEDERAL DO RIO DE JANEIRO  
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**Disciplina:** MNA 829 – Antropologia dos Processos de Transformação

**Tema:** *Antropologia do Risco e do Desastre*

**Professor:** Edmundo Pereira

**1º semestre de 2019**

**Nº de créditos:** 03 (três), 45 horas aula, 15 sessões

**Horário:** 3º Feira – 09:00 às 12:00h

Curso introdutório ao estudo dos fenômenos classificados, em termos humanitários, patrimoniais, tecnológicos e ambientais, como *desastres* ou *catástrofes*. Em sua matriz conceitual e etnográfica, decorre da ampliação da atenção das ciências humanas para processos socioculturais de reconstrução, de reorganização social em quadro dramático, no pós-guerras mundiais europeu; bem como do desenvolvimento de estudos dedicados a mudança social e adaptação socioambiental das décadas de 1940-1950 frente aos efeitos de furacões, terremotos e grandes ondas na região do Pacífico. Nas últimas décadas, tanto se define como uma área de estudos, em campo interdisciplinar entre as ciências sociais e as biológico-ambientais, quanto amplia seu escopo etnográfico, incluindo de desastres patrimoniais e políticas de genocídios de populações e grupos étnicos, a rompimentos de barragens e usinas nucleares, em interconexões com processos mais gerais de expansão econômica, de formação e contestação de direitos socioambientais, de produção contínua do estado de vulnerabilidade e risco.

**SESSÕES:**

### **1. INTRODUÇÃO**

### **2-3. EVENTO CRÍTICO, ECONOMIA POLÍTICA DO RISCO E PRODUÇÃO SOCIAL DA VULNERABILIDADE**

DAS, Veena. *Critical events. An anthropological perspective on contemporary India*. (Introduction, Cap. VI). London: Oxford University Press, 1995.

BECK, Ulrich. *Sociedade do Risco. Rumo a uma outra modernidade*. SP: Editora 34, 2010 (Introdução e Parte I).

BECK, Ulrich. "Risk Society Revisited: Theory, Politics and Research Programs". In: Adam, Barbara & Beck, Ulrich & Loon, Joostvan (Eds.) *The Risk Society and Beyond. Critical issues for social theory*. London: Sage Publications, 2000.

BENSA, Alban. "Les sciences sociales face a l'évenement". In: *La Fin de l'Exotisme. Essais d'Anthropologie Critique*. Paris: Anacharsis, 2012.

OLIVER-SMITH, Anthony. "Anthropology and the political economy of Disaster". In: JONES, Eric & MURPHY, Arthur (Eds.). *The political economy of hazards and disasters*. Toronto: Altamira Press, 2009.

COMPLEMENTAR:

BENSA, Alban. "Da micro-história a uma antropologia crítica". In: Revel, Jacques (Org.). *Jogos de Escalas. A experiência da micoanálise*. RJ: FGV, 1998.

LAMOND, Ian & PLATT, Louise. "Introduction". In: Lamond & Platt (Eds.) *Critical events studies. Approach to research*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2016.

ADAM, Barbara & Van LOON, Joost. "Introduction. Repositioning risk: the challenge for Social Theory". In: Adam, Barbara & Beck, Ulrich & Loon, Joostvan (Eds.) *The Risk Society and Beyond. Critical issues for social theory*. London: Sage Publications, 2000.

#### 4-5. OCEANIA, 1940-1950: CULTURA, AMBIENTE, MUDANÇA SOCIAL

FIRTH, Raymond. *Social Change in Tikopia*. London: Allen & Unwin, 1959 (I. Tikopia Restudied; III. Critical pressures on food supply and their economic effects).

SCHNEIDER, David. "Typhoons on Yap". *Human Organization*, 16(2), 1957:pp.10-15.

BELSHAW, Cyrill. "Social consequences of the Mount Lamington Eruption". *Oceania*, 21(4), 1951:241-51.

KEESING, F. "The papuan Orokaiva vs. Mt. Lamington: cultural shock and its aftermath". *Human Organization*, 11 (1), 1952:pp.16-22.

COMPLEMENTAR:

MAUSS, Marcel. "Ensaio sobre a Dádiva. Forma e razão da troca nas sociedades arcaicas". Em: Mauss, M. *Sociologia e Antropologia*. SP: Cosac & Naify, 2003:185-318.

MALINOWSKI, Bronislaw. *Argonautas do Pacífico Ocidental. Um relato do empreendimento e da aventura dos nativos nos arquipélagos da Nova Guiné Melanésia*. SP: Abril Cultural, 1984 (Caps. 3-5).

#### 6-7. DESASTRE: GENEALOGIA, CAMPO DE ESTUDO E ALGUNS PROBLEMAS DE INVESTIGAÇÃO

HUET, Marie-Hélène. *The culture of disaster*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2012 (Introduction, Part I, 1-3).

OLIVER-SMITH, Anthony. "Anthropological research on hazards and disasters". *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 25, 1996:pp.303-328.

RENET, Sandrine. "L'Ethnologie et la Catastrophe". *Problemes d'Amérique Latine*, 69, 2008:pp.2-23.

REVET, Sandrine. "Contar e narrar os desastres". *Lumina*, 12 (2), 2018:pp.5-18.

GARCÍA-ACOSTA, Virginia & MUSSET, Alain. "Introduction. Les catastrophes au risque de l'interdisciplinarité". In: García-Acosta & Musset (Eds.) *Les Catastrophes et L'Interdisciplinarité*. Paris: L'Harmattan, 2017.

MURPHY, Arthue & JONES, Eric. "Linking Broad-Scale Political Economic Contexts to Fine-Scale Economic Consequences in Disaster Research". In: JONES, Eric & MURPHY, Arthur (Eds.). *The political economy of hazards and disasters*. Toronto: Altamira Press, 2009.

SIGAUD, Lygia. *Efeitos Sociais de Grandes projetos hidrelétricos: as barragens de Sobradinho e Machadinho*. Comunicações do PPGAS, 9, 1986:pp. 1-66.

TADDEI, Renzo. "O lugar do saber local (sobre ambiente e desastres)". In: Siqueira, Antenor & Valencio, Norma & Siena, Mariana & Malagoli, Marco (Orgs.) *Riscos de Desastres relacionados à Água*. São Carlos: RiMa Editora, 2015.

COMPLEMENTAR:

WALLACE, Anthony. *Human Behavior in Extreme Situations: a survey of the literature and suggestions for further research*. Washington: National Academy of Sciences, 1956:pp.1-14 (Introduction, The Major types of Literature).

TORRY, William. "Anthropological studies in Hazardous Environments: past trends and new horizons.". *Current Anthropology*, 20 (3), 1979:517-529.

ANDERSON, Mark. *Disaster writing. The cultural politics of catastrophe in Latin America*. London: University of Virginia Press, 2011 (Introduction).

TURNER, Daniel & PIRIE, Elliot. "Problems of involvement and detachment: a critical approach to researching live event experiences". In: Lamond & Platt (Eds.) *Critical events studies. Approach to research*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2016.

GARCÍA-ACOSTA, Virginia. "Historical disaster research". In: Hoffman, Susanna & Oliver-Smith, Anthony (Eds.). *Catastrophe and Culture. The Anthropology of Disaster*. New Mexico: School of American Research Press, 2002.

LOPES, José Sergio Leite. "Sobre processo de 'ambientalização' dos conflitos e sobre dilemas da participação". *Horizontes Antropológicos*, 12 (25), 2006:pp. 31-64.

**8-11. CASOS:**

**8-9. DESASTRE AMBIENTAL**

REVET, Sandrine. *Anthropologie d'une catastrophe. Les coulées de boue de 1999 au Venezuela*. Paris: Presses Sorbonne Nouvelle, 2007 (Introduction, Caps. 4 e 6)

BROWN-JEFFY, S. & KROLL-SMITH, S. "Recovering Inequality: Democracy, the Market Economy, and the 1906 San Francisco Earthquake and Fire". In: JONES, Eric & MURPHY, Arthur (Eds.). *The political economy of hazards and disasters*. Toronto: Altamira Press, 2009.

KATHLEEN, T. & BEYC, C. & KULIGOWSKI, K. "Metaphors Matter: Disaster Myths, Media Frames, and Their Consequences in Hurricane Katrina." *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 604(1), 2006:pp. 57-87.

SILVA, D.A.M. & YAMAO, Masahiro. "Effects of the Tsunami on Fisheries and Coastal Livelihoods". *Disasters* 31(4), 2007:pp. 386-404.

COBERT, Alice. "Haiti, des vivants et des morts". In: García-Acosta & Musset (Eds.) *Les Catastrophes et L'Interdisciplinarité*. Paris: L'Harmattan, 2017.

#### **10-11. DESASTRE PATRIMONIAL**

CONVERY, Ian & CORSANE, Gerard & DAVIS, Peter. "Introduction". In: Convery & Gerard & (Eds.) *Displaced Heritage. Responses to Disaster, Trauma and Loss*. NY: The Boydell Press, 2014.

MENTEC, Katiana & ZHANG, Qiaoyun. "Heritagization of disaster ruins and ethnic culture in China: recovery plans after the 2008 Wenchuan earthquake". *China Information*, 3(3), 2017:pp.349-370.

ECKERSLEY, Susannah & CORSONE, Gerard. "Memorialization in Eastern Germany: Displacement, (Re)placement and Integration of Macro- and Micro-Heritage". In: Convery & Gerard & (Eds.) *Displaced Heritage. Responses to Disaster, Trauma and Loss*. NY: The Boydell Press, 2014.

BESLEY, Jo & WERE, Graeme Were "Remembering the Queensland Floods: Community Collecting in the Wake of Natural Disaster". In: Convery & Gerard & (Eds.) *Displaced Heritage. Responses to Disaster, Trauma and Loss*. NY: The Boydell Press, 2014.

HARADA, Takashi. "Earthquakes: People, Landscape and Heritage in Japan". In: Convery & Gerard & (Eds.) *Displaced Heritage. Responses to Disaster, Trauma and Loss*. NY: The Boydell Press, 2014.

QUNTAR, Salam Al & HANSON, Katharyn & DANIELS, Brian & WEGENER, Corine. "Responding to a Cultural Heritage Crisis: The Example of the Safeguarding the Heritage of Syria and Iraq Project". *Near Eastern Archaeology*, 78 (3), 2015:pp. 154-160.

#### **12-13. GOVERNABILIDADE, VULNERABILIDADE E POLÍTICAS DA AJUDA**

TORRY, William. "Bureaucracy, Community and natural Disasters". *Human Organization*, 37, 1978:pp.302-308.

REVET, Sandrine & LANGUMIER, Julien. "Introduction". In: Revet & Langumier (Dir.). *Le Gouvernement des catastrophes*. Paris: Karthala, 2013.

LAWRENCE, Jennifer. "Manufacturing biopolitical disaster: Instrumental (ir)rationality and the Deepwater Horizon disaster". In: Lawrence, Jennifer & Wiebe, Sarah (Eds.) *Biopolitical Disaster*. New York: Routledge, 2018.

SKOUFIAS, Emmanuel. "Economic Crises and Natural Disasters: Coping Strategies and Policy Implications". *World Development* 31(7), 2003:pp. 1087-2003.

CANNON, Terry. "Vulnerability Analysis and the Explanation of 'Natural' Disasters". In: Varley, A. (Ed.) *Disasters, Development and Environment*. NY: John Wiley & Sons Ltd., 1994.

SILVA, M. & AMARASIRI, W. "Ethnicity, Politics and Inequality: Post-tsunami Humanitarian Aid Delivery in Ampara District, Sri Lanka". *Disasters* 33(2), 2008:pp. 253-273.

COMPLEMENTAR:

WISNER, Ben. "Sustainable Suffering? Reflections on Development and Disaster Vulnerability". *Regional Development Dialogue* 24 (1), 2003:pp.135-148.

COPANS, Jean. "The Sahelian drought: social sciences and the political economy of underdevelopment". In: Hewitt, K. (Ed.) *Interpretations of calamity*. NY: Allen & Unwin, 1983.

GEBRE, Y. "Resettlement and the Unnoticed Losers: Impoverishment Disasters among the Gumz in Ethiopia". *Human Organization* 62 (1), 2003:pp.50-61.

#### **14-15. REORGANIZAÇÃO, REVITALIZAÇÃO, RECONSTRUÇÃO**

GLOWEZEWSKI, Barbara. "Résister au desastre: entre épuisement et création". *Cahier d'anthropologie Sociale*, 07, 2001:pp. 23-40.

DYER, Christopher. "From the Phoenix Effect to Punctuated Entropy: The Culture of Response as a Unifying Paradigm of Disaster Mitigation and Recovery". In: JONES, Eric & MURPHY, Arthur (Eds.). *The political economy of hazards and disasters*. Toronto: Altamira Press, 2009.

KILBY, Patrick. "The Strength of Networks the Local NGO Response to the tsunami in India". *Disasters*, 32(1), 2008:pp.120-130.

GERVAIS, Myriam. "Human Security and Reconstruction Efforts in Rwanda: Impact on the Lives of Women". *Development in Practice*, Vol.13, No. 5, 2003:pp.542-551.

PARSON, Nia. "Contested narratives. Challenging the State's Neoliberal Authority in the aftermath of the Chilean Earthquake". In: Button, G. & Schuller, M. (Eds.) *Contextualizing Disaster*. NY: Berghahn, 2016.

GOYENA, Alberto. "O sorriso irônico dos budas: demolição e patrimônio no vale sagrado de Bamiyan". In: Gonçalves R. & Guimarães R. & Bitar N. (orgs.), *A Alma das Coisas: Patrimônios, materialidades, ressonâncias*. Rio de Janeiro: Mauad Faperj, 2013:pp. 19 – 46

COMPLEMENTAR:

WALLACE, Anthony. "Revitalization movements". *American Anthropologist*, 58, 1956:pp.265-281.

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